



Advanced Math

pg 127

12) (2,4) (4,-4)

$$\frac{4-(-4)}{2-4} = \frac{8}{-2} = \boxed{-4}$$

14) (0,-10) (-4,0)

$$\frac{-10-0}{0-(-4)} = \frac{-10}{4} = \boxed{-\frac{5}{2}}$$

16) $(\frac{7}{8}, \frac{3}{4}) (\frac{5}{4}, -\frac{1}{4})$

$$\frac{\frac{3}{4}-(-\frac{1}{4})}{\frac{7}{8}-\frac{10}{8}} = \frac{\frac{1}{2}}{-\frac{3}{8}} = \boxed{-\frac{8}{3}}$$

24) (-2,-1) (1,5) and (1,3) (5,-5)

$$m = \frac{-1-5}{-2-1} = \frac{-6}{-3} = \boxed{2} \quad \frac{3-(-5)}{1-5} = \frac{8}{-4} = \boxed{-2}$$

neither

26) (4,8) (-4,2) and (3,-5) (-1, \frac{1}{3})

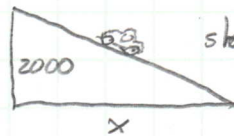
$$m = \frac{8-2}{4-(-4)} = \frac{6}{8} = \frac{3}{4} \quad \frac{-5-\frac{1}{3}}{3-(-1)} = \frac{-\frac{16}{3}}{4} = \frac{-4}{3}$$

perpendicular $= \frac{-4}{3} \cdot \frac{3}{4} = \boxed{-1}$

31) a) 89-90

32) 93-94

33)



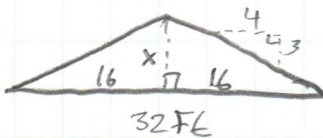
slope $-\frac{12}{100}$

$$\frac{-12}{100} = \frac{2000}{x}$$

b) 88-89

$$12x = 200000$$

34)



$$\frac{x}{16} = \frac{3}{4}$$

$$4x = 48$$

$$x = \boxed{12 \text{ FE}}$$

$$x = 16666 \frac{2}{3} \text{ FE}$$

$$\approx 3.16 \text{ mi}$$

36) $2x + 3y - 9 = 0$

$$3y = -2x + 9$$

$$y = -\frac{2}{3}x + 3$$

$$m = -\frac{2}{3}, b = 3$$

38) $3y + 5 = 0$

$$3y = -5$$

$$y = -\frac{5}{3}$$

$$m = 0, b = -\frac{5}{3}$$

40) $x - y - 10 = 0$

$$x - 10 = y$$

$$m = 1, b = -10$$

42) $\frac{3-(-4)}{4-(-4)} = \frac{7}{8}$

$$y = \frac{7}{8}x + b$$

$$3 = \frac{7}{8}(4) + b$$

$$3 = \frac{7}{2} + b$$

$$3 - \frac{7}{2} = b = -\frac{1}{2}$$

$$y = \frac{7}{8}x - \frac{1}{2}$$

44) $\frac{4-4}{-1-6} = \frac{0}{-7} = 0$

$$y = 0x + b$$

$$y = \boxed{4}$$

46) $\frac{1-(-\frac{2}{3})}{1-6} = \frac{\frac{5}{3}}{-5}$

$$(\frac{5}{3})(-\frac{1}{5}) = -\frac{1}{3}$$

$$y = -\frac{1}{3}x + b$$

$$1 = -\frac{1}{3}(1) + b$$

$$\frac{4}{3} = b$$

$$y = -\frac{1}{3}x + \frac{4}{3}$$

48) $\frac{-6-(-2.4)}{-8-2} = \frac{\frac{3}{5} + \frac{12}{5}}{-10} = \frac{-3}{10}$

$$y = -\frac{3}{10}x + b$$

$$-\frac{3}{5} = -\frac{3}{10}(-8) + b$$

$$\frac{3}{5} = \frac{12}{5} + b$$

$$-\frac{9}{5} = b$$

$$y = -\frac{3}{10}x - \frac{9}{5}$$



50) $y = -1x + b$
 $10 = -1(0) + b$
 $10 = b$
 $y = -1x + 10$

52) $y = 4x + b$
 $0 = 4(0) + b$
 $0 = b$
 $y = 4x$

54) $y = \frac{3}{4}x + b$
 $-5 = \frac{3}{4}(2) + b$
 $-\frac{10}{2} = \frac{3}{2} + b$
 $-\frac{7}{2} = b$
 $y = \frac{3}{4}x - \frac{7}{2}$

56) $y = 0x + b$
 $y = b$
 $4 = b$
 $y = 4$

58) $y = -3x + b$
 $\frac{3}{2} = -3(\frac{1}{2}) + b$
 $\frac{3}{2} = \frac{3}{2} + b$
 $0 = b$
 $y = -3x$

60) $(-3, 0)$ $(0, 4)$ \leftarrow y-int
 $m = \frac{0-4}{-3-0} = \frac{4}{3}$
 $b =$
 $y = \frac{4}{3}x + 4$

62) $(\frac{2}{3}, 0)$ $(0, -2)$
 $\frac{0 - (-2)}{\frac{2}{3} - 0} = \frac{2}{\frac{2}{3}} = \frac{2}{1} \cdot \frac{3}{2} = 3$
 $y = 3x - 2$

64) $(a, 0)$ $(0, a)$
 $\frac{0-a}{a-0} = -\frac{a}{a} = -1$
 $y = -1x + b$ use $(-3, 4)$
 $4 = -1(-3) + b$
 $4 = 3 + b$
 $1 = b$
 $y = -1x + 1$

66) $x + y = 7$
 $y = -1x + 7$ $m = -1$

$\parallel m = -1$	$\perp m = 1$
$y = -1x + b$	$y = 1x + b$
$2 = -1(-3) + b$	$2 = 1(-3) + b$
$2 = 3 + b$	$5 = b$
$-1 = b$	
$y = -1x - 1$	$y = 1x + 5$

68) $5x + 3y = 0$
 $3y = -5x$

$\parallel m = -\frac{5}{3}$	$\perp m = \frac{3}{5}$
$y = -\frac{5}{3}x + b$	$y = \frac{3}{5}x + b$
$\frac{18}{4} = -\frac{5}{3}(\frac{7}{8}) + b$	$\frac{18}{4} = \frac{3}{5}(\frac{7}{8}) + b$
$\frac{18}{24} = -\frac{35}{24} + b$	$\frac{18}{40} = \frac{21}{40} + b$
$\frac{53}{24} = b$	$\frac{9}{40} = b$
$y = -\frac{5}{3}x + \frac{53}{24}$	$y = \frac{3}{5}x + \frac{9}{40}$

70) $x = 4$ no slope

$\parallel \rightarrow$ no slope	\perp 0-slope
$x =$	$y =$
$x = 2$	$y = 5$